

Dr. Uma Yadav
Assistant Professor
Department of Media Studies
Mahatma Gandhi Central University, Bihar

"The reason I wrote political satire was because I thought it - politics - was important... that public policy was important. Then I transitioned into books, then into radio."

Al Franken



A way of criticizing people or ideas in a humorous way, especially in order to make a political point, or a piece of writing that uses this style.

Cambridge Dictionary

A literary work holding up human vices and follies to ridicule or scorn.

Merriam-Webster

(व्यंग्य हास्य भाव से विचारों की आलोचना करने का एक तरीका अथवा साहित्यिक शैली है।)

Synonyms of Satire (व्यंग्य के पर्यायवाची)

- WIT(परिहासक)
- HUMOR(हास्य)
- IRONY(व्यंगोक्ति)
- SARCASM(व्यंग-कथ)
- REPARTEE(व्यंग्य उक्ति)

Characteristics of Satire (व्यंग्य की विशेषताएँ)

- Paradox (विरोधाभास)
- Antithesis (प्रतिवाद)
- Vividness (स्पष्टता / जीवंतता)
- Exaggeration (अतिरंजना)
- Colloquialism (बोलचाल की शैली)

Satire: Classification (व्यंग्य: वर्गीकरण)

- **Horatian** (Roman satirist Horatian)-Focused on highlighting human folly. (मानवीय नादानी को उजागर करने पर ध्यान केंद्रित करता है।)
- Juvenalian (Roman satirist Juvenal)- Harsher (कठोर), attacks and shows contempt. (हमला और अवमानना दिखाता है।)
- Menippean (Greek philosopher Menippus)- Moral judgements.
 (नैतिक निर्णय।)

Structure of Satire (व्यंग्य की संरचना)

- Monologue (एकपात्रीय रूपक)
- Parody (हास्यपूर्ण व्यंग काव्य)
- Narrative (कथात्मक)

Indian Satirists (भारतीय व्यंग्यकार)

- Meri Asafaltain (मेरी असफलताएँ) By Babu Gulabrai (बाबू गुलाब राय)
- Jai Bolo Baiman Ki (जय बोलो बेईमान की) By Kaka Hathrasi (काका हाथरसी)
- Narak Yatra (नरक-यात्रा) By Gyan Chaturvedi (ज्ञान चतुर्वेदी)
- Viklaang Shraddha Ka Daur (विकलांग श्रद्धा का दौर) By Harishankar Parsai (हरिशंकर परसाई)
- Aadmi Athanni Reh Gaya (आदमी अठन्नी रह गया) By Hari Joshi (हरि जोशी)

Modern Satirists

(आधुनिक व्यंग्यकार)

- Hard Times By Charles Dickens
- The Great Dictator By Charlie Chaplin
- The Bonfire of the Vanities By Tom Wolfe
- Beyond the Fringe By Peter Cook
- Cat's Cradle By Kurt Vonnegut
- Catch-22 By Joseph Heller

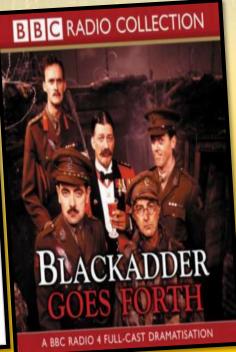
Famous Satires

(प्रसिद्ध व्यंग्य)









Courtesy: By Google

Thank You (धन्यवाद)